Jews live in covenant with God.

Anti-Judaism and anti-Semitism are sins.

Christian teaching, including the misuse of some New Testament texts, has promoted antipathy and violence toward Jews. Conversion is needed.

There exists a divinely-willed ongoing bond between Judaism and Christianity.

Judaism has its own distinctive vocation in the divine plan.

Jesus was and always remained a Jew. His humanity cannot be understood apart from this.

Christians must affirm Jewish self-understanding of their own religious experience. This includes a respect for Jewish attachment to Eretz Yisrael (the land of Israel).

Christians deepen their own faith when they learn from the living faith of contemporary Jews. Dialogue must be undertaken.

The Scriptures of ancient Israel have revelatory value as inspired texts beyond the Church’s christological reading of them.

Jews and Christians both have the covenantal responsibility to prepare for the Age to Come.