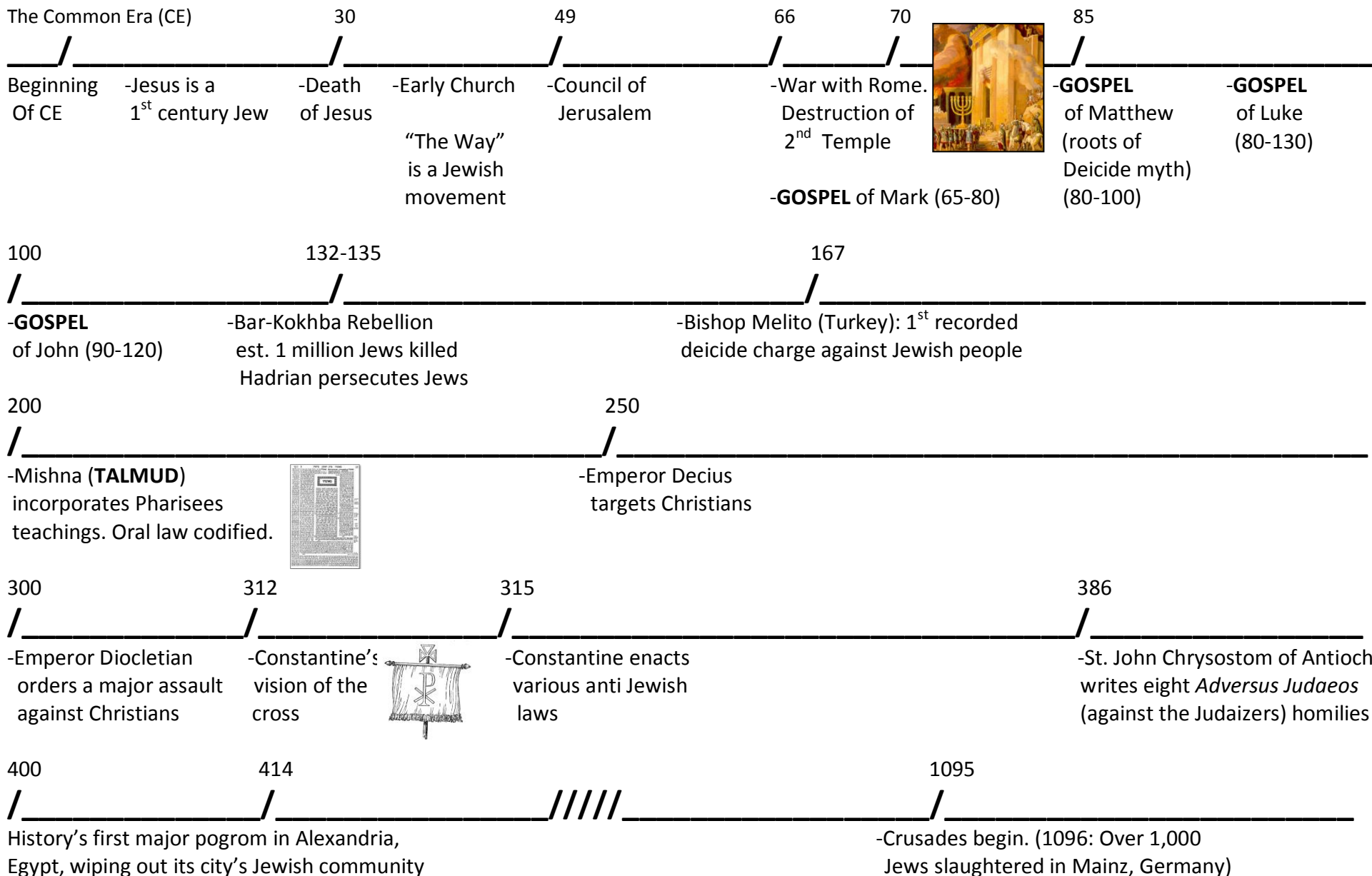




# Timeline: Christian Antisemitism



1100 / 1144 / 1215 / 1290

-1<sup>st</sup> direct ritual murder accusation in Norwich, England

-4<sup>th</sup> Lateran Council: Special clothes/badges for Jews. "There is no salvation outside the Church."

-Expulsion of Jews of England. First of great European expulsions

1300 / 1348 / 1400 / 1492

"Black Death": Jews blamed. "Well poisoners" Over 300 Jewish communities wiped out.

Inquisition in Spain (Forced conversions)

-Expulsion from Spain (Jews and Muslims)



1500 / 1543 / 1700

-Luther, "On the Jews and Their Lies"

Expulsions/creation of Jewish ghettos

The Enlightenment: Jews more integrated, but increasingly scapegoated



1800 / 1878 / 1879 / 1894 / 1899 / 1905 / 1920 / 1925

Industrial Revolution

-Adolf Stoecker and German political antisemitism

-Wilhelm Marr (Germany)

--Pogroms in Russia--

-Dreyfus Case (France)

-H. S. Chamberlain *The Foundations of the 19<sup>th</sup> Century*

-*Protocols of the Elders of Zion* (Russian lie)

-Henry Ford begins antisemitic articles

-Hitler's *Mein Kampf*

1933 / 1945 / 1946 / 1965 / 2000 / 2011

-Hitler appointed Chancellor

THE SHOAH (Holocaust)

-Kielce pogrom (Poland)

-Vatican II: "Nostra Aetate" ~Jews not collectively guilty of deicide ~Jews have not been rejected by God ~Jews have an unbroken covenant with God

-Pope John Paul II at the Western Wall

-Pope Benedict XVI reinforces Nostra Aetate arguing that no basis in Scripture for deicide myth

